

Results situation A,B,C,D

	A) 60mm in 60 min (60mm/h)		B) 30mm in 60 min (30mm/h)		C) 120mm in 2h (60mm/h)		D) 60mm in 2h (30mm/h)	
	Simulation	Manually	Simulation	Manually	Simulation	Manually	Simulation	Manually
Total Rain [m ³]	59760	60000	29880	30000	64740	120000	32370	60000
Land surface storage [m ³]	57686	18333	27806	0	62493	36667	30123	0
Underground unsaturated storage [m ³]	0	39583	1	28500	1	75000	1	54000
Underground saturated storage [m ³]	2074	2083	2074	1500	2247	8333	2247	6000
Groundwater table [m + datum]	0,0083	0,0083	0,0083	0,0060	0,009025	0,0333	0,009025	0,0240

Default Settings

Terrayn type:

Surface: Open land

Underground: Onbekend

Project area: 1000x1000m

Grid size: 0,5x0,5m

Maaiveld: 1 m Datum

Grondwater peil: 0 m datum

GROUND_BOTTOM_DISTANCE_M [m]:

Surface: 1m/day

Underground: 0,05m/day

WATER_STORAGE_PERCENTAGE: 0,25

Droogte na neerslag: 0 uur

Evaporatie: 0 mm/day

Calculation

Below I show the calculation I did for situation A. The calculations for situation B, C, D are done in the same way, by using an spread sheet.

Surface infiltration:

<p>1: $C_{water} = W_{surface} = \frac{precipitation [mm]}{1000} = 0,060 [m]$</p> <p>2: $C_{top} = \max(I_{con}, I_{surf}) = 0,042 [m/h]$ $I_{con} = 0 \rightarrow \text{no constructions present}$ $I_{surf} = \left(\frac{Surface\ GROUND_INFILTRATION_MD}{24\ hour} \right) = \frac{1}{24} = 0,042 [m/h]$</p> <p>3: $\Delta w_{unsat} = \min(C_{water}, (\Delta t * C_{top})) = 0,042 [m]$ $C_{water} = 0,060 [m]$ $\Delta t * C_{top} = 1u * 0,042 = 0,042 [m]$</p> <p>4: $\Delta w_{Tot_Unsat} = \Delta w_{unsat} * opp = 0,042 * 1\ 000\ 000 = 41666 [m^3]$</p>	<p>Δw_{unsat} = The surface infiltration which takes place [m]. Δw_{Tot_Unsat} = Total surface infiltration [m³] Δt = Computational timestep. C_{water} = The amount of infiltration that can take place based on the amount of water on the surface. C_{top} = The amount of infiltration that can take place based on the infiltration values present. $W_{surface}$ = The amount of water (the water column) on the surface. I_{con} = The GROUND_INFILTRATION_MD of a construction on a specific cell (if present). I_{surf} = The GROUND_INFILTRATION_MD of the surface terrain type. This value should be interpreted as the vertical conductivity (Kv) of the sub-soil. opp = project surface [m²]</p>
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Underground infiltration

<p>1: $H_{unsat} = H_{surface} - WL_{underground} = 1 - 0 = 1 [m]$</p> <p>2: $S = \frac{W_{unsat}}{H_{unsat}} = \frac{0,042}{1} = 0,042 [-]$ $W_{unsat} = \Delta w = 0,042 [m]$</p> <p>3: $C_{inf} = \min(H_{unsat}, (\Delta t * I_{und})) = 0,05 [m]$ $H_{unsat} = 1 [m]$ $\Delta t * I_{und} = 1u * 0,05 = 0,05 [m]$</p> <p>4: $\Delta w_{sat} = C_{inf} * S = 0,05 * 0,042 = 0,002083 [m]$</p> <p>5: $\Delta w_{Tot_sat} = \Delta w_{sat} * opp = 0,002083 * 1\ 000\ 000 = 2083 [m^3]$</p>	<p>Δw_{sat} = The underground infiltration which takes place [m]. Δw_{Tot_sat} = total underground infiltration [m³] Δt = Computational timestep. H_{unsat} = The height of the unsaturated zone. S = Ratio of water to height in the unsaturated zone. C_{inf} = The height in the unsaturated zone which can be subject to infiltration to the saturated zone. W_{unsat} = The amount of water in the unsaturated zone. The height of the water column if the equivalent amount of water was placed on the surface. $WL_{underground}$ = The groundwater level, relative to datum. $H_{surface}$ = The terrain height in the cell, relative to datum. I_{und} = The GROUND_INFILTRATION_MD of the underground terrain type.</p>
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Groundwater level

<p>1: $h_u = \frac{\Delta w_{sat}}{sp} = \frac{0,002083}{0,25} = 0,0083 [m]$</p> <p>2: $gl_u = h_u + gl_{original} = 0 + 0,0083 = 0,0083 [m]$</p>	<p>h_u = The height (column) of the saturated zone. Δw_{sat} = The underground infiltration which takes place. sp = The WATER_STORAGE_PERCENTAGE of the underground terrain type, used here as a fraction. gl_u = groundwater level [m+datum]</p>
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	$gl_{original}$ = Initial groundwater level [m+datum]
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Final values

Storage terain surface:

$$S_{surface} = (Precipitation * opp) - \Delta wTot_{sat} = \left(\frac{60mm}{1000} * 1000000 \right) - 41666 = 60000 - 41666 = 18333 [m^3]$$

Storage unsaturated zone:

$$S_{unsaturated} = \Delta wTot_{Unsat} - \Delta wTot_{sat} = 41666 - 2083 = 39583 [m^3]$$

Storage unsaturated zone:

$$S_{saturated} = \Delta wTot_{sat} = 2083 [m^3]$$